

A paragraph a new reader can follow

Four linked jobs; shorten only after you keep the meaning.

1 • OVERVIEW

What model or question is this about?

2 • OBSERVATION + SOURCE

What exactly happened? Where is the evidence?

3 • LIMIT / QUALIFICATION

What has not been established?

4 • NEXT TEST

What should someone try, change or check?

Reader test: What was tested? What remains unknown?

Keep the first version beside your revision.